

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B.TECH. CIVIL ENGINEERING  
III YEAR COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS (R16)**

**Admitted From 2016-17 Admitted Batch**

**III YEAR I SEMESTER**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	CE501PC	Concrete Technology	4	0	0	4
2	CE502PC	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	4	1	0	4
3	CE503PC	Water Resources Engineering	4	0	0	4
4	SM504MS	Fundamentals of Management	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective –I	3	0	0	3
6	CE505PC	Concrete Technology Lab	0	0	3	2
7	CE506PC	Geographical Information Systems Lab	0	0	3	2
8	CE507PC	Hydraulics and Hydraulic Machinery Lab	0	0	3	2
9	*MC500HS	Professional Ethics	3	0	0	0
		<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>

**III YEAR II SEMESTER**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	CE601PC	Design of Steel Structures	4	1	0	4
2	CE602PC	Environmental Engineering	4	0	0	4
3	CE603PC	Soil Mechanics	4	0	0	4
4		Open Elective-II	3	0	0	3
5		Professional Elective-I	3	0	0	3
6	CE604PC	Soil Mechanics Lab	0	0	3	2
7	CE605PC	Computer Aided Design - II Lab	0	0	3	2
8	EN606HS	Advanced English Communication Skills Lab	0	0	3	2
		<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>

**\*During Summer Vacation between III and IV Years: Industry Oriented Mini Project**

**Professional Elective - I**

CE611PE	Air Pollution and Control.
CE612PE	Advanced Structural Analysis.
CE613PE	Ground Water Development and Management.
CE614PE	Earth and Rock fill Dams and Slope Stability.

**\*Open Elective** subjects' syllabus is provided in a separate document.

**\*Open Elective** – Students should take Open Electives from The List of Open Electives Offered by Other Departments/Branches Only.

**Ex:** - A Student of Mechanical Engineering can take Open Electives from all other departments/branches except Open Electives offered by Mechanical Engineering Dept.

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## CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE501PC**

<b>L</b>	<b>T/P/D</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>0/0/0</b>	<b>4</b>

**Pre Requisites:** Building Materials

**Course Objectives:** Concrete is the basic construction material in the advancement present construction industry. Lot of advances are taking place in the concrete technology on par with development taking place in the engineering. The present day industry needs the knowledge of concrete technology thoroughly. The subject is designed to give the basic knowledge as well as latest developments in concrete technology.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Identify Quality Control tests on concrete making materials
- Understand the behavior of fresh and hardened concrete
- Design concrete mixes as per IS and ACI codes
- Understand the durability requirements of concrete
- Understand the need for special concretes

### UNIT - I

**Cement:** Portland cement – chemical composition – Hydration, Setting of cement – Structure of hydrate cement – Test on physical properties – Different grades of cement. Admixtures: Types of admixtures – mineral and chemical admixtures.

### UNIT - II

**Aggregates:** Classification of aggregate – Particle shape & texture –, strength & other mechanical properties of aggregate – Specific gravity, Bulk density, porosity, adsorption & moisture content of aggregate – Bulking of sand – Deleterious substance in aggregate – Soundness of aggregate – Alkali aggregate reaction – Thermal properties – Sieve analysis – Fineness modulus – Grading curves – Grading of fine & coarse Aggregates – Gap graded aggregate – Maximum aggregate size.

### UNIT - III

**Fresh Concrete:** Workability – Factors affecting workability – Measurement of workability by different tests – Setting times of concrete – Effect of time and temperature on workability – Segregation & bleeding – Mixing and vibration of concrete – Steps in manufacture of concrete – Quality of mixing water.

### UNIT - IV

**Hardened Concrete :** Water / Cement ratio – Abram's Law – Gelspae ratio – Nature of strength of concrete – Maturity concept – Strength in tension & compression – Factors affecting strength – Relation between compressive & tensile strength - Curing.

**Testing Of Hardened Concrete:** Compression tests – Tension tests– Flexure tests – Splitting tests – Pull-out test, Non-destructive testing methods – codal provisions for NDT.

Elasticity, Creep & Shrinkage – Modulus of elasticity – Dynamic modulus of elasticity – Poisson's ratio – Creep of concrete – Factors influencing creep – Relation between creep & time – Nature of creep – Effects of creep – Shrinkage – types of shrinkage.

**UNIT – V**

**Mix Design:** Factors in the choice of mix proportions – Durability of concrete – Quality Control of concrete – Statistical methods – Acceptance criteria – Proportioning of concrete mixes by– BIS method and ACI mix design.

**Special Concretes:** Introduction to light weight concrete – Cellular concrete – No-fines concrete – High density concrete – Fibre reinforced concrete – Polymer concrete – High performance concrete – Self compacting concrete.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Properties of Concrete by A. M. Neville Pearson 5th edition Education ltd 2016.
2. Concrete Technology by M. S. Shetty. – S. Chand & Co. 2004
3. Concrete Technology by Job Thomas -Cengage learning India Pvt Ltd 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Concrete Technology by M.L. Gambhir. – Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi
2. Concrete: Micro structure, Properties and Materials – P. K. Mehta and J. M. Monteiro, McGraw Hill Publishers

## DESIGN OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE502PC**

<b>L</b>	<b>T/P/D</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>1/0/0</b>	<b>4</b>

**Pre-Requisites:** Structural Analysis I & II

**Course Objectives:** Structural elements are subjected to different loading to with stand the structures, for external loading we need to design the structures for its safety and serviceability.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Design RC Structural elements
- Design the Reinforced Concrete beams using limit state Design
- Design Reinforced Concrete slabs
- Design the Reinforced Concrete Columns and footings
- Design structures for serviceability
- Design staircases, canopy

### UNIT – I

Concepts of RC. Design – Working Stress Method - Limit State method – Material Stress-Strain Curves – Safety factors – Characteristic values. Stress Block parameters – IS – 456 – 2000. **Beams:** Limit state analysis and design of singly reinforced, doubly reinforced, T and L beam sections

### UNIT – II

Limit state analysis and design of section for shear and torsion – concept of bond, anchorage and development length, I.S. code provisions. Design examples in simply supported and continuous beams, detailing; Design of canopy.

### UNIT – III

Short and Long columns – under axial loads, uniaxial bending and biaxial bending – I S Code provisions.

### UNIT – IV

**Footings:** Different types of footings – Design of isolated, square, rectangular, circular footings and combined footings.

### UNIT - V

Design of one way slab, Two-way slabs and continuous slab Using I S Coefficients Limit state design for serviceability for deflection, cracking and codal provision. Design of dog-legged staircase.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Reinforced concrete design by S. Unnikrishna Pillai & Devdas Menon, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. Reinforced concrete design by N. Subrahmanian Oxford University Press.
3. Limit state designed of reinforced concrete – P. C. Varghese, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures by I. C. Syal and A. K. Goel, S. Chand & company.
2. Fundamentals of reinforced concrete by N.C. Sinha and S.K Roy, S. Chand publishers
3. Design of concrete structures – Arthus H. Nilson, David Darwin, and Chorles W. Dolar, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2005.

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## WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE503PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**4 1/0/0 4**

**Pre-Requisites:** Fluid Mechanics & HHM

**Course Objectives:** The objectives of the course is to study the concepts of

- Engineering Hydrology and its applications like Runoff estimation, estimation of design discharge and flood routing.
- Irrigation Engineering – Water utilization for crop growth and their designs.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Analyze hydro-meteorological data
- Estimate abstractions from precipitation
- Compute yield from surface and subsurface basin
- Develop rainfall-runoff models
- Formulate and solve hydrologic flood routing models
- Estimate runoff, design discharge from catchment

### UNIT - I

Introduction to engineering hydrology and its applications, Hydrologic cycle, types and forms of precipitation, rainfall measurement, types of rain gauges, computation of average rainfall over a basin, processing of rainfall data - Adjustment of record -Rainfall Double Mass Curve. Runoff- Factors affecting Runoff – Runoff over a Catchment- Empirical and Rational Formulae.

Abstraction from rainfall-evaporation, factors affecting evaporation, measurement of evaporation- Evapotranspiration- Penman and Blaney & Criddle Methods -Infiltration, factors affecting infiltration, measurement of infiltration, infiltration indices..

### UNIT - II

Distribution of Runoff – Hydrograph Analysis Flood Hydrograph – Effective Rainfall – Base Flow- Base Flow Separation - Direct Runoff Hydrograph Unit pulse and Unit step function - Unit Hydrograph, definition, limitations and applications of Unit hydrograph, derivation of Unit Hydrograph from Direct Runoff Hydrograph and vice versa - S-hydrograph, Synthetic Unit Hydrograph.

### UNIT - III

Ground water Occurrence, types of aquifers, aquifer parameters, porosity, specific yield, permeability, transmissivity and storage coefficient, Darcy's law, radial flow to wells in confined and unconfined aquifers. Types of wells,- Well Construction – Well Development.

### UNIT - IV

Necessity and Importance of Irrigation, advantages and ill effects of Irrigation, types of Irrigation, methods of application of Irrigation water, Indian agricultural soils, methods of improving soil fertility –Crop Rotation, preparation of land for Irrigation, standards of quality for Irrigation water.

Soil-water-plant relationship, vertical distribution of soil moisture, soil moisture constants, soil moisture tension, consumptive use, Duty and delta, factors affecting duty- Design

discharge for a water course. Depth and frequency of Irrigation, irrigation efficiencies-Water Logging.

**UNIT - V**

Classification of canals, Design of Irrigation canals by Kennedy's and Lacey's theories, balancing depth of cutting, IS standards for a canal design canal lining.

Design Discharge over a catchment, Computation of design discharge-rational formulae etc.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Hydrology by K. Subramanya McGraw Education (India) Pvt Ltd, 2014.
2. Engineering Hydrology by Jayarami Reddy, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
3. Irrigation and Water Resources & Water Power by P. N. Modi, Standard Book House

**REFERENCES:**

1. Engineering Hydrology by CSP Ojha, R. Brenttsson and P. Bhunya Oxford University Press, 2010
2. Irrigation and water power engineering by Punmia & Lal, Laxmi publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
3. Applied hydrology by V.T. Chow, D.R. Maidment and L. W Mays McGraw Education (India) Pvt Ltd, 2014.
4. Hydrology in Practice by E. M. Shaw, K. J. Beven, CRC Press, 2015.



## FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGEMENT

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: SM504MS**

**L T/P/D C**  
**3 0/0/0 3**

**Course Objective:** To understand the Management Concepts, applications of Concepts in Practical aspects of business and development of Managerial Skills.

**Course Outcome:** The students understand the significance of Management in their Profession. The various Management Functions like Planning, Organizing, Staffing, Leading, Motivation and Control aspects are learnt in this course. The students can explore the Management Practices in their domain area.

### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Management:** Definition, Nature and Scope, Functions, Managerial Roles, Levels of Management, Managerial Skills, Challenges of Management; Evolution of Management- Classical Approach- Scientific and Administrative Management; The Behavioral approach; The Quantitative approach; The Systems Approach; Contingency Approach, IT Approach.

### UNIT – II

**Planning and Decision Making:** General Framework for Planning - Planning Process, Types of Plans, Management by Objectives; Development of Business Strategy. Decision making and Problem Solving - Programmed and Non Programmed Decisions, Steps in Problem Solving and Decision Making; Bounded Rationality and Influences on Decision Making; Group Problem Solving and Decision Making, Creativity and Innovation in Managerial Work.

### UNIT - III

**Organization and HRM:** Principles of Organization: Organizational Design & Organizational Structures; Departmentalization, Delegation; Empowerment, Centralization, Decentralization, Recentralization; Organizational Culture; Organizational Climate and Organizational Change.

Human Resource Management & Business Strategy: Talent Management, Talent Management Models and Strategic Human Resource Planning; Recruitment and Selection; Training and Development; Performance Appraisal.

### UNIT - IV

**Leading and Motivation:** Leadership, Power and Authority, Leadership Styles; Behavioral Leadership, Situational Leadership, Leadership Skills, Leader as Mentor and Coach, Leadership during adversity and Crisis; Handling Employee and Customer Complaints, Team Leadership.

Motivation - Types of Motivation; Relationship between Motivation, Performance and Engagement, Content Motivational Theories - Needs Hierarchy Theory, Two Factor Theory, Theory X and Theory Y.

### UNIT - V

**Controlling:** Control, Types and Strategies for Control, Steps in Control Process, Budgetary and Non- Budgetary Controls. Characteristics of Effective Controls, Establishing control systems, Control frequency and Methods.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Management Fundamentals, Robert N Lussier, 5e, Cengage Learning, 2013.
2. Fundamentals of Management, Stephen P. Robbins, Pearson Education, 2009.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Essentials of Management, Koontz Kleihrich, Tata Mc - Graw Hill.
2. Management Essentials, Andrew DuBrin, 9e, Cengage Learning, 2012.

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**CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY LAB**

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE505PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**0 0/3/0 2**

**Pre-Requisites:** Concrete Technology Theory

**Course Objectives:** The objectives of the course is to gain the practical knowledge of properties of concrete materials, behavior of concrete properties of fresh and hardened concrete

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:  
 Understand properties of concrete material, behavior of concrete & properties of fresh & hardened concrete

**I. Test on Cement**

1. Normal Consistency and fineness of cement.
2. Initial setting time and final setting time of cement.
3. Specific gravity of cement
4. Soundness of cement.
5. Compressive strength of cement.
6. Workability test on concrete by compaction factor, slump and Vee-bee.

**II. Test on Aggregate**

1. Sieve Analysis and gradation chairs
2. Bulking of sand.
3. Bulk and compact densities of fine and coarse aggregates

**III. Test on Fresh Concrete**

1. Slump test
2. CF (compact factor stress)
3. Vee-bee Test
4. Flow Table Test

**Self Compacting Concrete**

1. Slump cone
2. V funnel
3. L Box

**IV. Test on hardened concrete**

1. compression test on cubes & Cylinders
2. flexure test
3. Splitting Tensile Test
4. Modulus of Elasticity

**V. Non Destructive test of concrete**

1. Rebound hammer
2. Ultrasound pulse Velocity (UPV)

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Concrete Technology by M.S. Shetty – S. Chand & Co.
2. Concrete Manual by M.L. Gambhir, Dhanpat Rai & Sons

**GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS LAB**

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE506PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**0 0/3/0 2**

**Prerequisites:** Surveying

**Course Objectives:** To Develop GIS interface to field problems through geofencing.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student is exposed to spatial technologies, mapping the field problems and solution convergence through GIS.

**UNIT - I**

Development of georeferencing of maps either from cadastral or AutoCAD based map.

**UNIT - II**

Identification of best locations of ground control points and mosaicing the different sources of maps of information like topo sheets & satellite data and other drawings.

**UNIT - III**

Digitization and GIS coordination.

**UNIT - IV**

GIS interface and features using open Source Software QGIS.

**UNIT - V**

Case example on mapping like water distinguish, Road alignment road network etc.,

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Lo, C.P. & Yeung A.K.W., Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2002.
2. Burrough, P.A., Principles of Geographical Information Systems, Oxford Publication, 1998.
3. Clarke, K., Getting Started with Geographic Information Systems, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2001.
4. DeMers, M.N., Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2000.
5. Geo Information Systems – Applications of GIS and Related Spatial Information Technologies, ASTER Publication Co., Chestern (England), 1992.

**HYDRAULICS AND HYDRAULIC MACHINERY LAB**

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE507PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**0 0/3/0 2**

**Pre Requisites:** HHM Theory

**Course Objectives:** To give the student an exposure to various hydraulic machines.

**Course Outcomes:** Hydraulics & Hydraulic Machinery

- Compute drag coefficients
- Test the performance of pumps and turbines
- Determine Manning's and Chezy's coefficients for smooth and rough channels
- Determine Energy loss in Hydraulic jump and Calibrate standing wave flume

1. Impact of jet on vanes
2. Study of Hydraulic jump in Open Channel.
3. Performance test on Pelton wheel turbine.
4. Performance test on Francis turbine.
5. Performance test on Kaplan turbine.
6. Performance characteristics of a single stage centrifugal pump.
7. Performance characteristics of a multi-stage centrifugal pump.
8. Performance characteristics of a reciprocating pump.
9. Study of Flow in Open Channel (Applying Chezy's and Manning's equations).
10. Determination of Coefficient of discharge for the given Weir (Sharp crested /Broad crested / Cippoletti weir).

## PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**  
**Course Code: MC500HS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T/P/D</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0/0/0</b>	<b>0</b>

**Course Objective:** To enable the students to imbibe and internalize the Values and Ethical Behaviour in the personal and Professional lives.

**Course Outcome:** The students will understand the importance of Values and Ethics in their personal lives and professional careers. The students will learn the rights and responsibilities as an employee, team member and a global citizen.

### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Professional Ethics:** Basic Concepts, Governing Ethics, Personal & Professional Ethics, Ethical Dilemmas, Life Skills, Emotional Intelligence, Thoughts of Ethics, Value Education, Dimensions of Ethics, Profession and professionalism, Professional Associations, Professional Risks, Professional Accountabilities, Professional Success, Ethics and Profession.

### UNIT - II

**Basic Theories:** Basic Ethical Principles, Moral Developments, Deontology, Utilitarianism, Virtue Theory, Rights Theory, Casuist Theory, Moral Absolution, Moral Rationalism, Moral Pluralism, Ethical Egoism, Feminist Consequentialism, Moral Issues, Moral Dilemmas, Moral Autonomy.

### UNIT - III

**Professional Practices in Engineering:** Professions and Norms of Professional Conduct, Norms of Professional Conduct vs. Profession; Responsibilities, Obligations and Moral Values in Professional Ethics, Professional codes of ethics, the limits of predictability and responsibilities of the engineering profession.

Central Responsibilities of Engineers - The Centrality of Responsibilities of Professional Ethics; lessons from 1979 American Airlines DC-10 Crash and Kansas City Hyatt Regency Walk away Collapse.

### UNIT - IV

Work Place Rights & Responsibilities, Ethics in changing domains of Research, Engineers and Managers; Organizational Complaint Procedure, difference of Professional Judgment within the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC), the Hanford Nuclear Reservation.

Ethics in changing domains of research - The US government wide definition of research misconduct, research misconduct distinguished from mistakes and errors, recent history of attention to research misconduct, the emerging emphasis on understanding and fostering responsible conduct, responsible authorship, reviewing & editing.

### UNIT - V

Global issues in Professional Ethics: Introduction – Current Scenario, Technology Globalization of MNCs, International Trade, World Summits, Issues, Business Ethics and Corporate Governance, Sustainable Development Ecosystem, Energy Concerns, Ozone Deflection, Pollution, Ethics in Manufacturing and Marketing, Media Ethics; War Ethics; Bio Ethics, Intellectual Property Rights.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Professional Ethics: R. Subramanian, Oxford University Press, 2015.
2. Ethics in Engineering Practice & Research, Caroline Whitbeck, 2e, Cambridge University Press 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Engineering Ethics, Concepts Cases : Charles E Harris Jr., Michael S Pritchard , Michael J Rabins, 4e , Cengage learning, 2015.
2. Business Ethics concepts & Cases: Manuel G Velasquez, 6e, PHI, 2008.

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## DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE601PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**4 1/0/0 4**

**Pre-Requisites:** Structural Analysis I & II

**Course Objectives:** The objective of the course is to make the student conversant with the design principles of steel structural elements as per IS Codal provisions

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Design tension and compression members
- Design beams and beam columns
- Design bolt and weld connections
- Design built up members and Column base
- Design of plate girders and Roof Trusses

### UNIT – I

Materials – types of structural steel – mechanical properties of steel – Concepts of plasticity – yield strength. Loads – and combinations local buckling behavior of steel. Concept of limit State Design – Limit States – Design Strengths- deflection limits – serviceability – stability check. Bolted connections – Riveted connections – IS – 800 – 2007 - specifications – Design strength – efficiency of joint – prying action. Welded connections – Types of welded joints – specifications - design requirements.

### UNIT – II

Design of tension members – Design strength – Design procedure splice - lug angle. Design of compress in members – Buckling class – slenderness ratio / strength design – laced – battened columns – splice – column base – slab base.

### UNIT – III

Plastic Theory, Plastic hinge, Theorems of plastic Analysis Classifications of beams as per I.S 800-2007.

Design of Beams – Plastic moment – Bending and shear strength / buckling – Built up sections – laterally / supported beams - Design of eccentric connections – Framed – stiffened / seat connection.

### UNIT – IV

Design of plate girders – elements – economical depth – design of main section – connections between web and flange – design of stiffness bearing – intermediate stiffeners – Design of Websplica & Flange splica.

### UNIT – V

Design of roof trusses – Types of roof trusses, loads on trusses – purlin design – truss design, Design of joints and end bearings.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Design of steel structures – N. Subramanian, Oxford University Press – 2009.
2. Limit State Design of steel structures, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010



**REFERENCES:**

1. Fundamental of Structural Steel Design by M L Gambhir MC Graw Hill Education Pvt Ltd 2013
2. Design of Steel Structures Edwin H. Gaylord, Jr. Charles N. Gaylord and James Stallmeyer Tata McGraw-Hill Education pvt. Ltd.
3. Design of steel structures, S.S. Bhavikatti, IK International Publication House, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Structural Design and Drawing by N. Krishna Raju, Universities Press.
5. Design of Steel structures by K.S. Sai Ram, Person Education.

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## ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE602PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**4 0/0/0 4**

**Course Objectives:** This subject provides the knowledge of water sources, water treatment, design of distribution system waste water treatment, and safe disposal methods. The topics of characteristics of waste water, sludge digestion are also included.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Analyze characteristics of water and wastewater
- Estimate the quantity of drinking water and domestic wastewater generated
- Design components of water supply systems Design sewerage system

### UNIT – I

Introduction: Waterborne diseases – protected water supply – Population forecasts, design period – types of water demand – factors affecting – fluctuations – fire demand – water quality and testing – drinking water standards: sources of water - Comparison from quality and quantity and other considerations – intakes – infiltration galleries.

### UNIT – II

Layout and general outline of water treatment units – sedimentation – principles – design factors – coagulation-flocculation clarifier design – coagulants - feeding arrangements. Filtration – theory – working of slow and rapid gravity filters – multimedia filters – design of filters – troubles in operation - comparison of filters – disinfection – theory of chlorination, chlorine demand - other disinfection practices- Miscellaneous treatment methods.

### UNIT – III

Distribution systems requirement –method and layouts -Design procedures- Hardy Cross and equivalent pipe methods pipe – joints, valves such as sluice valves, air valves, scour valves and check valves water meters – laying and testing of pipe lines – pump house - Conservancy and water carriage systems – sewage and storm water estimation – time of concentration – storm water overflows combined flow

### UNIT - IV

characteristics of sewage – cycles of decay – decomposition of sewage, examination of sewage – B.O.D. Equation – C.O.D. Design of sewers – shapes and materials – sewer appurtenances manholes – inverted siphon – catch basins – flushing tanks – ejectors, pumps and pump houses – house drainage – components requirements – sanitary fittings-traps – one pipe and two pipe systems of plumbing – ultimate disposal of sewage – sewage farming – dilution.

**UNIT – V**

Waste water treatment plant – Flow diagram - primary treatment Design of screens – grit chambers – skimming tanks – sedimentation tanks – principles of design – Biological treatment – trickling filters – standard and high rate – Construction and design of oxidation ponds. Sludge digestion – factors effecting – design of Digestion tank – Sludge disposal by drying – septic tanks working principles and design – soak pits.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Environmental Engineering by H.S Peavy, D. R. Rowe, G. Tchobanog lous, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt Ltd, 2014
2. Environmental Engineering by D. P. Sincero and G.A Sincero, Pearson 2015.
3. Water Supply & Environmental Engineering by A.K. Chatterjee.
4. Water Supply and sanitary Engineering by G.S. Bindi, Dhanpat Rai & Sons Publishers.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Water and Waste Water Technology by Steel, Wiley
2. Waste water engineering by Metcalf and Eddy, McGraw Hill, 2015.
3. Water and Waste Water Engineering by Fair Geyer and Okun, Wiley, 2011
4. Water and Waste Water Technology by Mark J Hammar and Mark J. Hammar Jr.Wiley, 2007.

## SOIL MECHANICS

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE603PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**4 0/0/0 4**

**Pre-Requisites:** Engineering Geology, Applied Mechanics, Fluid Mechanics

**Course Objectives:** To enable the student to study the properties of soil and to determine the behaviour soil under various conditions and loads.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand the mechanism Behaviour of Soil for different loads
- and from Soil Condition will be able to determine properties of soil

### UNIT – I

Introduction: Soil formation and structure – moisture content – Mass- volume relationship – Relative density.

Index Properties Of Soils: Grain size analysis – Sieve–

### UNIT – II

Permeability: Soil water – capillary rise – flow of water through soils – Darcy's law- permeability – Factors affecting permeability – laboratory determination of coefficient of permeability –Permeability of layered soils – In-situ permeability tests (Pumping in & Pumping out test).

Effective Stress & Seepage Through Soils: Total, neutral and effective stress – principle of effective stress - quick sand condition – Seepage through soils – Flownets: Characteristics and Uses.

### UNIT – III

Stress Distribution In Soils: Boussinesq's and Westergaard's theories for point load, uniformly loaded circular and rectangular areas, pressure bulb, variation of vertical stress under point load along the vertical and horizontal plane, and Newmark's influence chart for irregular areas.

Compaction: Mechanism of compaction – factors affecting compaction effects of compaction on soil properties – Field compaction Equipment – compaction quality control.

### UNIT – IV

Consolidation: Types of compressibility – Immediate Settlement, primary consolidation and secondary consolidation - stress history of clay; e-p and e-log(p) curves – normally consolidated soil, over consolidated soil and under consolidated soil - preconsolidation pressure and its determination - Terzaghi's 1-D consolidation theory – coefficient of consolidation: square root time and logarithm of time fitting methods - computation of total settlement and time rate of settlement.

### UNIT - V

Shear Strength Of Soils: Importance of shear strength – Mohr's– Coulomb Failure theories – Types of laboratory tests for strength parameters – strength tests based on drainage conditions – strength envelopes – Shear strength of sands - dilatancy – critical void ratio.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Principals of Geotechnical Engineering by Braja M. Das, Cengage Learning Publishers, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2014).
2. Geotechnical Engineering Principles and Practices by Cuduto, PHI International
3. Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New age International Pvt. Ltd.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Geotechnical Engineering by Manoj Dutta & Gulati S.K – Tata McGraw Hill Publishers New Delhi.
2. Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering by VNS Murthy, CBS Publishers and Distributors.
3. Geotechnical Engineering by C. Venkataramiah, New age International Pvt. Ltd, (2002).

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**AIR POLLUTION AND CONTROL**  
**(Professional Elective - I)**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE611PE**

**L T/P/D C**  
**3 0/0/0 3**

**Pre Requisites:** Environmental Engineering

**Course Objectives:** The subject provides the knowledge of various effects of Air pollution on human beings and Vegetation and Materials. The topics of control methods, details of control equipment, and the methods of controlling gaseous are also included. The objective of the course is to study the moment, occurrence of ground water and its development and management.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Identify sampling and analysis techniques for air quality assessment
- Describe the plume behavior for atmospheric stability conditions
- Able to control air pollution by properties various techniques to control

**UNIT – I**

Air Pollution – Definitions, Scope, Significance and Episodes, Air Pollutants – Classifications – Natural and Artificial – Primary and Secondary, point and Non-Point, Line and Areal Sources of air pollution- stationary and mobile sources.

**UNIT – II**

Effects of Air pollutants on man, material and vegetation; Global effects of air pollution – Green House effect, Heat Islands, Acid Rains, Ozone Holes etc.

**UNIT - III**

Thermodynamics and Kinetics of Air-pollution – Applications in the removal of gases like  $\text{SO}_x$ ;  $\text{NO}_x$ ;  $\text{CO}$ ;  $\text{HC}$  etc., air-fuel ratio. Computation and Control of products of combustion. Meteorology and plume Dispersion; properties of atmosphere; Heat, Pressure, Wind forces, Moisture and relative Humidity; Influence of Meteorological phenomena on Air Quality-wind rose diagrams.

**UNIT - IV**

Lapse Rates, Pressure Systems, Winds and moisture plume behavior and plume Rise Models; Gaussian Model for Plume Dispersion. Control of particulates – Control at Sources, Process Changes, Equipment modifications, Design and operation of control. Equipment's – Settling Chambers, Centrifugal separators, filters Dry and Wet scrubbers, Electrostatic precipitators.

**UNIT – V**

General Methods of Control of  $\text{NO}_x$  and  $\text{SO}_x$  emissions – In-plant Control Measures, process changes, dry and wet methods of removal and recycling. Air Quality Management – Monitoring of  $\text{SPM}$ ,  $\text{SO}_x$ ;  $\text{NO}_x$  and  $\text{CO}$  Emission Standards.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Air pollution By M. N. Rao and H. V. N. Rao – Tata McGraw Hill Company.
2. Air pollution by Wark and Warner. - Harper & Row, New York.

**REFERENCE:**

1. Air pollution and control By K.V.S.G. Murali Krishna, Kaushal Publishers. Kakinada.

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**ADVANCED STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS  
(Professional Elective-I)**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE612PE**

**L T/P/D C**  
**3 0/0/0 3**

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the influence line concepts for indeterminate structures
- To understand the methods of analysis of intermediate trusses for external loads, lack of fit and thermal effect
- To study behavior of arches and their methods of analysis
- To know the concept and analysis of cable stayed bridge
- To study the multi storey frames subjected to gravity loads and lateral loads

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Demonstrate the concepts of qualitative influence line diagram for continuous beams and frames.
- Apply the methods of indeterminate truss analysis
- Demonstrate the behavior of arches and their methods of analysis analyze cable suspension bridges
- Analyze multistory frames subjected to gravity loads and lateral loads

**UNIT – I**

**Analysis of Frames:** Castigliano's second theorem

**Indeterminate Trusses:** Determination of static and kinematic indeterminacies – Analysis of trusses having single and two degrees of internal and external indeterminacies.

**Two Hinged Arches:** Introduction – Classification of Two hinged Arches – Analysis of two hinged parabolic arches – Secondary stresses in two hinged arches due to temperature and elastic shortening of rib.

**UNIT - II**

**Slope Deflection Method:** Analysis of Single Bay – single storey Portal Frames by Slope Deflection Method Including Side Sway. Shear force and bending moment diagrams. Elastic curve, Analysis of inclined frames

**Moment Distribution Method** - Analysis of Single Bay Single Storey Portal Frames including side Sway. Analysis of inclined frames.

**UNIT – III**

**Kani's Method:** Analysis of continuous beams including settlement of supports. Analysis of single bay single storey and single bay two Storey Frames by Kani's Method Including Side Sway. Shear force and bending moment diagrams. Elastic curve.



**UNIT – IV**

**Matrix Methods of Analysis:** Introduction – Static and Kinematic Indeterminacy - Analysis of continuous beams including settlement of supports, using stiffness method. Analysis of pin-jointed plane frames using stiffness method- Analysis of single bay single storey frames including side sway, using stiffness method. Analysis of continuous beams upto three degree of indeterminacy using flexibility method. Shear force and bending moment diagrams.

**UNIT – V**

**Approximate Methods of Analysis:** Introduction – Analysis of multi-storey frames for lateral loads: Portal Method, Cantilever method and Factor method. Analysis of multi-storey frames for gravity (vertical) loads. Substitute Frame method.

**Influence Lines for Indeterminate Beams:** Introduction – ILD for two span continuous beams with constant and variable moments of inertia. ILD for propped cantilever beams. Muller Breslau's principle.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Structural Analysis Vol – I & II by Vazarani and Ratwani, Khanna Publishers.
2. Structural Analysis Vol I & II by Pundit and Gupta. Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.
3. Structural Analysis SI edition by Aslam Kassimali, Cengage Learning

**REFERENCES:**

1. Matrix Analysis of Structures by Singh, Cengage Learning Pvt. Ltd.
2. Structural Analysis by R. C. Hibbeler Pearson Education.
3. Basic Structural Analysis by C. S. Reddy., Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.
4. Matrix Analysis of Structures by Pundit and Gupta. Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.
5. Advanced Structural Analysis by A. K. Jain, Nem Chand Bros

**GROUND WATER DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT  
(Professional Elective - I)**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE613PE**

**L T/P/D C**  
**3 0/0/0 3**

**Pre Requisites:** Water Resources Engineering

**Course Objectives:** The objective of the course is to study the moment, occurrence of ground water and its development and management

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to Understand Ground Water occurrence, Ground Water Movement Well constructional etc..

**UNIT – I**

Ground Water Occurrence: Ground water hydrologic cycle, origin of ground water, rock properties effecting ground water, vertical distribution of ground water, zone of aeration and zone of saturation, geologic formation as Aquifers, types of aquifers, porosity, Specific yield and Specific retention.

**UNIT – II**

Ground Water Movement: Permeability, Darcy's law, storage coefficient. Transmissivity, differential equation governing ground water flow in three dimensions derivation, ground water flow equation in polar coordinate system. Ground water flow contours their applications.

**UNIT – III**

Steady groundwater flow towards a well in confined and unconfined aquifers – Dupuit's and Theim's equations, Assumptions, Formation constants, yield of an open well Well interface and well tests – Recuperation Test.

Unsteady flow towards a well – Non equilibrium equations – Theis' solution – Jacob and Chow's simplifications, Leaky aquifers – Well Interference.

**UNIT – IV**

Surface and Subsurface Investigation: Surface methods of exploration – Electrical resistivity and Seismic refraction methods. Subsurface methods – Geophysical logging and resistivity logging. Aerial Photogrammetry applications along with Case Studies in Subsurface Investigation.

Artificial Recharge of Ground Water: Concept of artificial recharge – recharge methods, relative merits, Applications of GIS and Remote Sensing in Artificial Recharge of Ground water along with Case studies.

**UNIT – V**

Well Construction – Drilling Equipment used for Well Construction – Bore log – Interpretation of Log Data.

Saline Water Intrusion in aquifer: Occurrence of saline water intrusions, Ghyben- Herzberg relation, Shape of interface, control of seawater intrusion. Groundwater Basin Management: Concepts of conjunction use, Case studies.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ground water Hydrology by David Keith Todd, John Wiley & Son, New York.
2. Groundwater by H. M. Raghunath, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
3. Ground Water Hydrology by D.K. Todd and L.R Mays John Willey.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Groundwater Hydrology by Bower, John Wiley & sons.
2. Groundwater System Planning & Management – R. Willes & W. W. G. Yeh, Prentice Hall.
3. Applied Hydrogeology by C. W. Fetta, CBS Publishers & Distributers.

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**EARTH AND ROCKFILL DAMS AND SLOPE STABILITY**  
**(Professional Elective-I)**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**

**L T/P/D C**

**Course Code: CE614PE**

**3 0/0/0 3**

**Course Objectives:**

- Have an understanding of seismic design concepts and current practices for earth dams and other similar structures to enable them to plan and direct the construction activity appropriately.
- Understand the soil dynamic testing procedure and methodology of seismic design to be able to execute a proper design.
- Have a clear understanding of design methodology and the interpretation in the seismic codes.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Describe the behaviour of natural and engineered soil / rock slopes under various weather and engineering conditions.
- Explain the factors that may affect the stability of slopes.
- Select an appropriate slope stability analysis method subject to geometry of slope, material properties, and uncertainty of observations.
- Assess the potential landslide risk of slopes.

**UNIT - I**

**Earth and Rockfill Dams:** General features, Selection of site; Merits and demerits of the earth and rock fill dams, Classification of earth dams, Causes of failure, Safe design criteria. Instrumentation in earth dams: Pore pressure measurements, Settlement gauges, Inclined meters, Stress measurements, Seismic measurements.

**UNIT - II**

**Failures, Damages and Protection of Earth Dams:** Nature and importance of failure, Piping through embankment and foundations, Methods of seepage control through embankments and foundations, Design Criteria for filters, Treatment of upstream and downstream of slopes, Drainage control, Filter design.

**UNIT - III**

**Slope Stability Analysis:** Types of Failure: Failure surfaces - Planar surfaces, Circular surfaces, Non-circular surfaces, Limit equilibrium methods, Total stress analysis versus effective Stress analysis, Use of Bishop's pore pressure parameters, Short term and Long term stability in slopes. Taylor Charts.

**UNIT - IV**

**Methods of Slope Stability:** Method of Slices, Effect of Tension Cracks, Vertical Cuts. Bishop's Analysis, Bishop and Morgenstern Analysis, Non-circular Failure Surfaces: Janbu Analysis, Sliding Block Analysis, Seismic stability, Stabilization of slopes: Soil reinforcement (geosynthetics/soil nailing/micro piles etc), soil treatment (cement/lime treatment), surface protection (vegetation/erosion control mats/shotcrete).

**UNIT - V**

**Rockfill Dams:** Requirements of compacted rockfill, Shear strength of rockfill, Rockfill mixtures, Rockfill embankments, Earth-core Rockfill dams, Stability, Upstream & Downstream slopes.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Sherard, Woodward, Gizienski and Clevenger. Earth and Earth-Rock Dams. John Wiley & Sons. 1963

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bharat Singh and Sharma, H. D. – Earth and Rockfill Dams, 1999
2. Sowers, G. F. and Salley, H. I. – Earth and Rockfill Dams, Willams, R.C., and Wallace, T.S. 1965.
3. Abramson, L. W., Lee, T. S. and Sharma, S. - Slope Stability and Stabilization methods – John Wiley & sons. (2002)
4. Bromhead, E. N. (1992). The Stability of Slopes, Blackie academic and professional, London.
5. Christian, Earth & Rockfill Dams – Principles of Design and Construction, Kutzner Published Oxford and IBH.
6. Ortiago, J. A. R. and Sayao, A. S. F. J. - Handbook of Slope Stabilization, 2004.

**SOIL MECHANICS LAB**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE604PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**0 0/3/0 2**

**Pre-Requisites:** Soil Mechanics (Co-requisite)

**Course Objectives:** To obtain index and engineering properties of locally available soils, and to understand the behavior of these soil under various loads.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to Classify and evaluate the behavior of the soils subjected to various loads.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Atterberg Limits (Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit, and shrinkage limit)
2. a) Field density by core cutter method and  
b) Field density by sand replacement method
3. Determination of Specific gravity of soil Grain size distribution by sieve analysis
4. Permeability of soil by constant and variable head test methods
5. Standard Proctor's Compaction Test
6. Determination of Coefficient of consolidation (square root time fitting method)
7. Unconfined compression test
8. Direct shear test
9. Vane shear test
10. Differential free swell index (DFSI) test

**REFERENCE:**

1. Measurement of Engineering Properties of Soils by. E. Saibaba Reddy & K. Rama Sastri, New Age International

**COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING – II LAB**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: CE605PC**

**L T/P/D C**  
**0 0/3/0 2**

**Pre-Requisites:** CAD Lab – I & Excel, C - Programming

**Course Objectives:** To make students understand detailing of all kinds of structures such as reinforced concrete, plain concrete, steel structures.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to Student can draft various structures

1. Detailing of reinforcement in Cantilever, Simply supported and Continuous Beams (Both Singly & Doubly Reinforced Beams)
2. Detailing of reinforcement in canopy & columns (both uniaxial & biaxial)
3. Detailing of reinforcement in RC isolated footings square, rectangular, circular and combined footings.
4. Detailing of reinforcement in RC one-way, two-way slabs and dog-legged staircases.
5. Drawing of Steel bolted and welded connections.
6. Drawing of steel compression and tension members.
7. Drafting of steel beams-built-up sections.
8. Drafting of steel plate girder
9. Drafting of steel roof truss.

**Note:** Drafting of all the exercises is to be carried out using commercially available drafting softwares.

**ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS (AECS) LAB**

**B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**  
**Course Code: EN606HS**

**L T/P/D C**  
**0 0/3/0 2**

**Introduction**

A course on *Advanced English Communication Skills (AECS) Lab* is considered essential at the third year level of B.Tech and B.Pharmacy courses. At this stage, the students need to prepare themselves for their career which requires them to listen to, read, speak and write in English both for their professional and interpersonal communication. The main purpose of this course is to prepare the students of Engineering for their placements.

**Course Objectives:** This Lab focuses on using multi-media instruction for language development to meet the following targets:

- To improve students' fluency in spoken English
- To enable them to listen to English spoken at normal conversational speed
- To help students develop their vocabulary
- To read and comprehend texts in different contexts
- To communicate their ideas relevantly and coherently in writing
- To make students industry-ready
- To help students acquire behavioral skills for their personal and professional life
- To respond appropriately in different socio-cultural and professional contexts

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to:

- Acquire vocabulary and use it contextually
- Listen and speak effectively
- Develop proficiency in academic reading and writing
- Increase possibilities of job prospects
- Communicate confidently in formal and informal contexts

**Syllabus**

The following course activities will be conducted as part of the Advanced English Communication Skills (AECS) Lab:

1. **Inter-personal Communication and Building Vocabulary** - Starting a Conversation – Responding Appropriately and Relevantly – Using Appropriate Body Language – Role Play in Different Situations - Synonyms and Antonyms, One-word Substitutes, Prefixes and Suffixes, Idioms and Phrases and Collocations.
2. **Reading Comprehension** –General Vs Local Comprehension, Reading for Facts, Guessing Meanings from Context, , Skimming, Scanning, Inferring Meaning.
3. **Writing Skills** – Structure and Presentation of Different Types of Writing – Letter Writing/Resume Writing/ e-correspondence/ Technical Report Writing.



4. **Presentation Skills** – Oral Presentations (individual or group) through JAM Sessions/Seminars/PPTs and Written Presentations through Posters/Projects/Reports/e-mails/Assignments... etc.,
5. **Group Discussion and Interview Skills** – Dynamics of Group Discussion, Intervention, Summarizing, Modulation of Voice, Body Language, Relevance, Fluency and Organization of Ideas and Rubrics of Evaluation- Concept and Process, Pre-interview Planning, Opening Strategies, Answering Strategies, Interview through Tele-conference & Video-conference and Mock Interviews.

#### **Minimum Hardware Requirement**

Advanced English Communication Skills (AECS) Laboratory shall have the following infrastructural facilities to accommodate at least 35 students in the lab:

- **Spacious room with appropriate acoustics**
- **Eight round tables with five movable chairs for each table.**
- **Audio-visual aids**
- **LCD Projector**
- **Public Address system**
- **Computer with suitable configuration**

#### **Suggested Software:**

The software consisting of the prescribed topics elaborated above should be procured and used.

- **Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition**
- **DELTA's key to the Next Generation TOEFL Test: Advanced Skill Practice.**

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Kumar, Sanjay and Pushp Lata. *English for Effective Communication*, Oxford University Press, 2015.
2. Konar, Nira. *English Language Laboratories – A Comprehensive Manual*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2011.